



MI-CW1515

Michigan Crop Weather

April 13, 2015

Field Crops

There were 1.5 days suitable for fieldwork in Michigan during the week ending April 12, according to the Great Lakes Regional office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service. Reporters in the Upper Peninsula and northernmost counties of the Lower Peninsula reported receiving snow during the week and that fields were either still frozen or too wet to do any work. Across the rest of the Lower Peninsula, producers received significant amounts of rain this week. Although the wet conditions curtailed most field activities, the moisture and mild temperatures helped bring some winter wheat fields out of dormancy. Some planting of oats began on sandy soils, but no corn, barley, or sugarbeets were reported planted as of this time. Major field activities for the week included hauling manure, harvesting last year's corn crop, spreading fertilizer, pruning orchards, removing brush, testing soils, repairing fences, readying equipment, and preparing ground for planting.

Fruit

Cool to cold temperatures have held back development of Michigan's fruit crops. Most fruits are slightly behind normal, but similar to a year ago. Warmer nighttime temperatures allowed for continued plant growth during the week, but rainy weather brought concerns about infection for early season diseases, including apple scab and bacterial canker in cherries. **Apples** were at slight bud swell to silver tip for a few varieties. **Apricots** in the southwest were at swollen bud, with some buds burst in Berrien County. Pears were at early bud swell; pear psylla were flying. Peaches were at swollen bud; many growers reported significant flower bud losses due to extreme cold winter conditions. Sweet and tart cherries ranged from dormant to swollen bud in southern counties; observed winter injury was variable, with tart cherries faring better than sweets. Japanese plums were at white side while European plums were at swollen bud. Producers in the southeast reported extensive winter damage to Japanese plums. Grapes remained dormant; in the southeast, some damage to Concords and wine grape varieties was reported, but some growers of American and Hybrid varieties reported their vines made it through the winter well. In the southwest, strawberries have greened up and new leaves are emerging from the crown. Blueberry buds were swollen, while brambles were at green tip.

Crop Progress: Week Ending 04/12/15

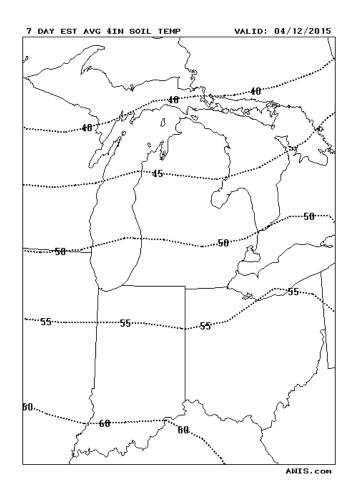
	Percent Completed						
Crop/Activity	This week	Last week	Last year	5 Year average			
Days Suitable for Fieldwork	1.5	1.7	-	-			
Oats Planted	2	0	2	28			

Crop Condition: Week Ending 04/12/15

Crop Condition: Week Ending 04/12/15								
Crop	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent			
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)			
Winter Wheat	6	9	32	47	6			

Soil Moisture: Week Ending 04/12/15

Item	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
Topsoil moisture Subsoil moisture	0 2	3 4	49 58	48 36	



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	L	AST	WEEK	WEA	THER SU	MMARY	DATA AVG	_	1, 201	.5 -	April 1	12, 2015
	TE	MPEI	RATUF		PRECIPI		N 4IN	PRECI	PITATIO	ON (GDD BASI	E 50F
STATION	 HI		AVG		TOTAL		-SOIL TEMP		DEN		TOTAL	DFN
51A11ON			AVG									DF N
10 Western UP										_		_
Clarksburg	59 60	19 23	33 34	-6 -2	1.25 0.32	4 3	- !	1.39 0.39	+0.46	5 5	0	+0
Hancock_Houghto Ironwood Ag	60 63	22	36	+0	0.52	3		0.66	-0.34	5	0	+0 +0
Marquette Ag	59	24	34	-5	1.69	4	i	1.76	+0.83	7	0	+0
Menominee	57	28	37	-4	0.75	3	ĺ	0.78	-0.30	4	0	+0
Norway	60	22	37	-2	1.94	5		1.94	+1.11	5	0	+0
Paulding Stambaugh	61 60	14 16	34 34	-1 -2	0.80 1.59	5 4		0.84 1.75	+0.07 +0.94	6 5	0	+0 +0
10 Eastern UP	00	10	24	۷.	1.55	4	1	1.75	10.94	J	O	10
Chatham Exp Far	56	18	34	-3	1.08	3	1	1.19	+0.61	6	0	+0
Garden_Corners	47	22	35	-3	1.09	5	1	1.18	+0.30	7	0	+0
Manistique_WWTP	48	21	33	-3	0.87	2		0.90	+0.06	3	0	+0
Moran Newberry_Luce_A	48 48	21 18	34 33	-3 -4	0.60 0.47	5 5		0.84	+0.10	8 9	0	+0 +0
Rudyard 4N	50	19	32	-5	0.65	3	i	0.92	+0.08	6	0	+0
Sault_Ste_Marie	52	18	34	-3	0.53	3	- 1	0.74	-0.34	5	0	+0
20 Northwest LP	- 4	0.0	4.0		0 50	_		0.00	0.06	0	ć	. 6
Antrim_Co_Arpt Beulah 7SSW	54 56	28 30	40 41	+3	0.50 0.98	6 4		0.60 1.22	-0.26 +0.20	8	6 0	+6 +0
Cadillac WWTP	57	28	40	+3	1.27	3	i	1.55	+0.20	5	0	+0
East Jordan 2NW	53	26	37	-4	0.84	3	i	1.11	+0.21	4	0	+0
Kalkaska_Ag	56	26	39	+3	0.75	4	I	0.93	-0.01	6	0	+0
Lake_City_Exp_F	57	27	40	+2	1.38	3	41.1	1.64	+0.58	5	0	+0
NW_Michigan_Res Pellston Regnl	56 52	32 27	40 37	+4 -1	0.69 0.66	5 4	41	0.77 0.91	-0.09 -0.04	6 6	0	+0 +0
Traverse City M	57	30	40	-1	1.10	5	i	1.28	+0.21	7	0	+0
30 Northeast LP												
Alpena_Co_Regio	59	27	38	+0	1.28	3	- 1	1.42	+0.55	4	0	+0
Atlanta_5WNW	56	20	37	-3	0.90	2		1.00	+0.40	3	0	+0
<pre>Hale_5SSW Mio WWTP</pre>	58 58	25 24	39 38	-1 -2	1.42 1.01	4 4		1.56 1.13	+0.69	6 5	0	+0 +0
Rogers_City_NO2	50	24	35	-3	0.58	3	i	0.71	-0.13	4	0	+0
Vanderbilt -	55	20	36	-1	0.68	5	ĺ	0.79	-0.08	7	0	+0
West_Branch	59	27	39	-2	1.11	3	- 1	1.34	+0.42	5	0	+0
40 West Central	<u>ье</u> 63	3.1	43	Т3	1 19	4		1 66	+3 16	6	0	+0
Fremont_4WSW Hart_3WSW	60	31 31	44	+3 +4	4.48 3.03	5	i	4.66 3.50	+3.46 +2.42	7	0	+0
Ludington_Mason	57	33	45	+3	1.55	5	i	1.96	+0.92	7	11	+11
Muskegon_Co_AP	62	33	46	+4	3.40	5	- 1	3.48	+2.37	6	6	+6
50 Central LP	61	32	12	. 1	2 40	4		2 65	.1 51	7	0	ıŌ
Alma_Ag Big Rapids WTR	61 58	29	43 41	+1 -1	2.40 3.52	4 5		2.65 3.80	+1.51 +2.65	8	0	+0 +0
Gladwin	63	31	43	+3	1.95	3	i	2.06	+1.10	5	0	+0
Mount_Pleasant	61	30	42	+1	1.77	6	- 1	1.90	+0.68	9	2	+2
Oil_City_3E	60	29	41	-4	1.94	4	. !	2.22	+1.14	6	0	+0
Reed_City_WWTP 60 East Central	57 т.р	26	41	+2	2.33	5	ı	2.57	+1.45	7	0	+0
Auburn_2NE	<u>61</u>	32	41	-4	1.87	4	1	2.03	+0.95	7	3	+3
Bad_Axe_Ag	60	29	40	+1	1.32	4	ĺ	1.55	+0.47	6	3	+3
Saginaw_NO3	62	32	43	-3	1.58	4	1	1.81	+0.70	6	4	+4
Sandusky	63 64	30 29	42 43	+0 -1	0.70 1.29	3 5	ļ	0.82 1.44	-0.08 +0.27	4	3 3	+3 +3
Vassar 70 Southwest LP	04	43	43	- T	1.43	S	I	1.44	10.21	0	3	۲۵
Allendale	63	34	45	+2	2.62	4	1	2.84	+1.68	5	1	+1
Benton_Harbor_A	69	30	49	+6	1.64	4	- 1	1.82	+0.37	6	16	+16
Bloomingdale	71	32	49	+6	1.09	4	. !	1.30	-0.09	5	8	+8
Dowagiac East Grand Rapi	70 66	31 32	49 46	+5 +2	0.59 2.96	4 4		0.83 3.31	-0.49 +1.96	6 6	9 3	+9 +3
Kalamazoo Intl	70	34	49	+4	0.69	4	i	0.72	-0.62	5	19	+14
80 South Central LP												
Battle_Creek_5N	66	34	51	+7	0.45	5	1	0.58	-0.69	6	18	+18
Charlotte_WWTP	67	33 33	47 49	+4	1.08	4		1.27	+0.02	6 7	4	+4
Coldwater_Branc Hastings	68 67	30	45	+6 +4	0.79 0.96	5 4		0.99 1.06	-0.18 -0.28	5	16 6	+16 +6
Hillsdale Ag	67	30	46	+4	1.12	5	i	1.45	+0.15	6	4	+4
Lansing	68	31	46	+4	0.62	4	- 1	0.73	-0.51	5	13	+13
Owosso_WWTP	66	28	44	+3	1.44	4	- 1	1.51	+0.43	6	1	+1
Three_Rivers_Ag	70	33	48	+5	0.51	3	I	0.79	-0.48	4	7	+7
90 Southeast LP Burton	65	29	46	+4	0.93	4	1	1.24	+0.02	7	3	+3
Farmington	64	29	45	-2	1.00	4	İ	1.33	+0.01	6	1	+0
Grosse_Pte_Farm	65	34	45	-1	0.95	5	ĺ	1.23	-0.03	7	2	+2
Lapeer_WWTP	67 64	31	44	+4	1.23	4		1.57	+0.48	7	3	+3
Newport_4SSE Richmond 4NNW	64 62	32 30	46 45	-2 +2	0.69 0.75	5 4		0.81	-0.39 -0.26	8 7	1 1	-8 +1
Saline_WWTP	67	31	47	+2	1.51	5		1.78	+0.45	7	4	+4
Tipton Tipton	66	30	46	+2	0.77	5	i	0.94	-0.37	6	2	+2
Whitmore_Lake	64	31	45	+3	0.84	4	- 1	1.15	+0.08	6	2	+2
Yale	62	31	44	+3	0.85	4		1.04	+0.14	6	0	+0

Summary based on NWS data. DFN = Departure From Normal. Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches. Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit. Normals period 1971-2000 Used in DFN calculations For more weather information visit www.awis.com or call 1-888-798-9955. Copyright 2015: Agricultural Weather Information Service, Inc. All rights reserved.

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